

**M.A. Part-II**  
**Semester-IV**  
**Group-A (Paper-I)**

**Economic Growth, Development and Planning-II**  
**(Implemented From 2018-2019 Session)**

**Marks : Theory – 80                      Internal Assessment – 20**

**Unit-I Introduction**

- 1.1 Economic Planning - Concept, Need, Objective
- 1.2 Economic Planning - Techniques, Types
- 1.3 Strategy of Development in Indian Planning.
- 1.4 Recent Changes in Indian Economic Planning.

**Unit-II Theories of Development**

- 2.1 Balance and Unbalanced Growth
- 2.2 Critical Minimum Effort Thesis
- 2.3 Nelson's Theory of Law – Level Equilibrium Tap
- 2.4 Dysenbery Effects.

**Unit-III Sectral Aspects of Development**

- 3.1 Role of Agriculture in Economic Development
- 3.2 Efficiency and Productivity in Agriculture.
- 3.3 New Technology and Sustainable Agriculture.
- 3.4 Choice of Technology.
- 3.5 Natural Resources & Economic Development.

**Unit-IV Trade and Economic Development**

- 4.1 Role of Industry in Economic Development
- 4.2 Efficiency of Small and olarge Scale Production
- 4.3 Infrastructure and its Importance
- 4.4 International Trade as Engine of Growth
- 4.5 GATT, WTO.

## **Unit-V Policy and Development**

5.1 Role of Monetary Policy

5.2 Role of Fiscal Policy

5.3 FDI, MNC and Developing Countries.

5.4 IMF and World Bank Policy & Developing Countries.

Reference Books :

- 1) Mcicr, G.M. (1995) - Leading Issues in Economic Development (6th Ed.) Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 2) Lingaiah Kamati (2001) - Economic Growth and Development Models, S.Chand, New Delhi.
- 3) Mehrotra S. and J. Richard (1998) - Development with Human Face, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 4) Brahmananda P.R. and C.N. Vakil - Planning for an Expanding Economy Vora Dn.Co.,Bombay.
- 5) Gupta S.B. (1988) - Monetary Economics Institutions Theory and Policy, S. Chand and Co. New Delhi.
- 6) Hirschman, A.C. - The Strategy of Economic Development.
- 7) Leibenstein, H. - Economic Backwardness and Economic Growth.
- 8) Misra, S.K. & Puri, V.K -Development and Planning Himalaya,Himalaya Publishing, House.
- 9) Schumpeter, J.A. - The Theory of Economic Development.
- 10) Sen, A.K. - Choice of Technique.

### **Group-A (Paper-II)**

#### **International Trade & Finance**

**(Implemented From 2018-2019 Session)**

**Marks : Theory – 80**

**Internal Assessment – 20**

Unit-I India's International Trade Policies :

1.1 Trade Problems and Trade Policies in India since 1991.

1.2 Recent Changes in the Direction and Composition of Trade and their Implications.

1.3 Impact of Trade Reforms on Employment and Growth.

1.4 Impact of Trade Reforms Since 1991.

#### **Unit-II Regional Economic Blocks :**

2.1 Importance and Forms of Economic Co-operation.

2.2 Economic and Customs Union and their effects and problems.

2.3 SAARC, ASEAN, EEC, OPEC, NAFTA.

2.4 IMF, IBRD, ADB, BRICS.

#### **Unit-III WTO and India :**

3.1 GATT to WTO, World Trade Organization : Its Structure, Achievements and Failures,

3.2 TRIPS, TRIMS.

3.3 WTO from the Point of View of India.

3.4 Disputes and Settlements under WTO.

#### **Unit-IV Capital and Trade :**

4.1 Foreign Aid, Foreign Direct Investment and Private Foreign Investment and its Need.

4.2 Importance and Challenges.

4.3 Problem of International Liquidity, FDI in India.

4.4 Foreign Exchange and its Importance.

#### **Unit-V MNCs and Foreign Trade :**

5.1 MNCs : Role, Working and Regulation of MNCs in India.

5.2 Effects of Growth on Trade : Consumption & Production effects on International Trade,

5.3 Effects of Trade on Small Countries and Large Countries.

5.4 Instruments of Export Promotion and Import Substitution Need of Regulation on MNCs.

#### **Reference Books :**

1. Kindleberger, C.P. (1973) - International Economics R.J.D. Irwin Homewood.

2. Aggarwa M.R. (1979) - Regional Economic Cooperation in South Asia, S.Chand & Com. New Delhi.

3. Bhagwati J. (1988) - Protectionism Cambridge University Press, Mass.

4. Heller, H. Robert (1968) - International Monetary Economics, Prentice Hall, India.
5. Brahmananda, P.R. (1982) - The IMF Loan and India's Economic Future, Himalaya, Publishing House, Bombay.
6. Manmohan Singh, (1964) - India's Export Trends and the Prospects for Self-sustained Growth, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

**(Paper-II)**

**Business Cycles**

**(Implemented From 2018-2019 Session)**

**Marks : Theory – 80**

**Internal Assessment – 20**

**Unit-I 1.1 Definition and Nature of Business Cycles.**

1.2 Types of Business Cycles : Kitchin, Jugler, Kondratieff Kuznets, Schumpeter's Three Cycle Scheme.

1.3 Building Cycles and Concepts of Sub-Cycle Scheme.

1.4 Economic Fluctuations, Its types.

**Unit-II**

2.1 History of Business Cycles, Nature of Business Cycles in 19th Century.

2.2 General Features of Business Cycles in 20th Century.

2.3 Nature of Business Cycles after Second World War. Business Cycles in India During 20<sup>th</sup> Century.

2.4 Recession of 1990s and Financial Crisis in 21st Century.

**Unit-III Theories of Business Cycles-I :**

3.1 Marx and Malthus Contribution to Theory of Cyclical Fluctuations.

3.2 J.A. Hobson Theory of Underemployment.

3.3 Monetary Theory of R.G. Hawtrey.

3.4 Over Investment Theory of Hayek

**Unit-IV Theories of Business Cycles-II :**

4.1 J.M. Keynes and Business Cycle

- 4.2 Cob-Web Theory in Business Cycle
- 4.3 M. Kalecki Theory of Business Cycle
- 4.4 General Features of Econometric Models of Business Cycle.

#### **Unit-V**

- 5.1 Policies for Controlling Business Cycles.
- 5.2 Monetary and Fiscal Policies.
- 5.3 Method of Measurement of Cyclical Fluctuations.
- 5.4 Forecasting of Business Cycle. :

#### Reference Books :

- 1) Kalecki J.R. - A Contribution to the Theory of Trade Cycle.
- 2) Shukla D.K. - Business Cycle Analysis.
- 3) Vaidyanathan A, (1995) - The Indian Economy Crisis Response and Prospects, Onnet Longmans, New Delhi.

### **(Paper-III)**

#### **Demography**

**(Implemented From 2018-2019 Session)**

**Marks : Theory – 80**

**Internal Assessment – 20**

#### **Unit-I Introduction:**

- 1.1 Meaning, Scope of Demography.
- 1.2 Theories of Population - Malthus, Optimum
- 1.3 Population – Development, Trends & Explosion.

#### **Unit-II Fertility, Nuptiality and Mortality :**

- 2.1 Concept, Importance, rate, levels of trends of Fertility, Factors affecting Fertility.
- 2.2 Nuptiality – Concepts & Analysis of Matital Status, Mortality – Death Rate, Crude & Age Specific
- 2.3 Life-Table Construction and Uses, Concepts of Stable Population, Methods of Population

Projection.

### **Unit-III Migration and Urbanisation :**

3.1 Concept, Types and Effects of Migration.

3.2 Theories of Migration.

3.3 Urbanization – Growth and Distribution of Rural-Urban Population in Various Countries (Develop and Underdevelop).

### **Unit-IV Demographic Data Base in India :**

4.1 Census of India – 2001, 2011.

4.2 Population in India – Details

4.3 National Family Health Survey.

### **Unit-V Population Policy in India :**

5.1 Population, Economy and Environmental Linkages –Population, Health, Nutrition, Productivity Nexus.

5.2 Evolution of Population Policy in India – Family Welfare, Women Employment, Family Planning, Child Health, Women Health.

5.3 National Population Commission.

Reference Books :

1. Krishnaji M., R.M. Sudarshan - Gender Population of Development, Oxford University and Shariff (1999) Press, New Delhi.

2. Sudarchan and A Shariff - Gender Population and Development, Oxford University (1999) Press, New. Delhi.

3. Gupta J.A. (2000) - New Reproductive Technologies, Women's Health and Autonomy, Indo-Dutch Studies on Development Alternatives, Sage, New Delhi.

4. Mishra S (2000) - Voluntary Action in Health and Population : The Dynamics of Social Transition, Sage, New Delhi.

5. Mitra, A (1997) - Implications of Declining Sex Ratio in India's Population, Allied, New Delhi.

6. Seth, M. (2000) - Women and Development : The Indian Experience, Sage, New Delhi.

7. Pathak, K.B. and - Techniques of Demographic Analysis, Himalaya Publishing House,

F. Ram (1998) Mumbai.

8. Bhende, A.A. and Principles of Population Studies, Himalaya, Publishing House